If It's Smart, It's Vulnerable Mikko Hypponen

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword: Jeff Moss	xi
Preface	xv
Saab 9000 Turbo	xix
The Good and the Bad of the Internet	1
Prehistoric Internet	2
The First Websites	5
Linux Is the World's Most Important System	7
iPhone vs. Supercomputer	10
Online Communities	11
Money Is Data	13
Codes All Around Us	14
Geopolitics	17
Security Tetris	21
Who Are We Fighting?	24
Schoolboys	24
Spammer	26
Professional Cybercrime Groups	28
Extremists	29
The Rolex	30

Malware— Then, Now, and in the Near Future	33
The History of Malware	34
Viruses on Floppies	34
Brain.A	35
File Viruses	43
Macro Viruses	43
Email Worms	45
Internet Worms	46
The Virus Wars	49
Web Attacks	51
Mobile Phone Viruses	51
Worms on Social Media	54
Smartphones and Malware	55
Law Enforcement Malware	57
Case R2D2	58
Cracking Passwords	59
When a Hacker Spilled Her Coffee	60
Ransomware Trojans	61
The History of Ransomware Trojans	61
Cryptolocker	64
Honest Criminals	65
Notpetya	65
Case Maersk	67
Wannacry	71
My Week with Wannacry	72
Targeted Ransomware Trojans	76
Ransomware Trojans v2	77
The Human Element	79
The Two Problems	80
The Heist	82
CEO Fraud	89
Touring the Headquarters	92
Protecting Company Networks	95
Zero Trust	100

Bug Bounties	101
Wi- Fi Terms of Use	110
Mikko's Tips	112
Mikko's Tips for the Startup Entrepreneur	114
Boat for Sale	118
What If the Network Goes Down?	121
Electrical Networks	122
Security in Factories	124
A Search Engine for Computers	126
Slammer	128
Hypponen's Law	130
Dumb Devices	132
Regulation	133
Car Software Updates	135
Online Privacy	137
Life Without Google	138
Murder Charges Never Expire	139
Is Google Listening to You?	142
Gorillas	143
Startup Business Logic	145
Biometrics	147
Antisocial Media	149
Online Influencing and Elections	151
Privacy Is Dead	153
Before and After Gmail	156
Encryption Techniques	160
Perfect Encryption	160
Unbreakable Encryption	161
Criminal Use of Encryption Systems	162
Data Is The New Uranium	166
CASE Vastaamo	168
Patient Registry	169

Technologies	170
Vastaamo.tar	171
Extortion Messages	173
The Hunt for the TAR File	175
Innocent Victims	177
Cryptocurrencies	179
The Value of Money	180
Blockchains	181
Blockchain Applications	182
Blockchains and Money	183
The Environmental Impacts of Bitcoin	185
Playing the Market	187
Ethereum, Monero, and Zcash	189
NFT	191
Bitcoin and Crime	193
Border Guards vs. Bitcoin	195
Technology, Espionage, and Warfare Online	199
Cyberweapons	200
Lunch Break at Google	201
Technology and Warfare	202
Under a False Flag	204
Concealability of Cyber Weapons	205
The Fog of Cyberwar	207
Case Prykarpattyaoblenergo	211
Case Pyeongchang	213
Governments as Malware Authors	214
Russia and China	216
Case Stuxnet	217
Damage Coverage	226
Explosion at the White House	227
My Boycott of RSA, Inc	229

The Future

Artificial Intelligence	234
Wolverines	237
AI Will Take Our Jobs	238
Smart Malware	239
Metaverse	240
The Technology of Warfare	241
"You Are Under Arrest for a Future Murder"	242
Those Who Can Adapt Will Prosper	243
Tesla	245
Trends in Technology	247
Coda	249
Index	251